

**Safety data sheet**  
according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31 (REACH)

Printing date 30.07.2018

Revision: 06.07.2018

**SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**

- **1.1 Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Sodium hydroxide, pellets, reagent grade, ACS, ISO, Reag. Ph Eur
- **Article number:** SO0425
- **CAS Number:**  
1310-73-2
- **EC number:**  
215-185-5
- **Index number:**  
011-002-00-6
- **Registration number** 01-2119457892-27-XXXX
- **1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**
- **Process category**  
PROC5 Mixing or blending in batch processes  
PROC8a Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities  
PROC9 Transfer of substance or mixture into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)  
PROC15 Use as laboratory reagent
- **Application of the substance / the preparation:** Laboratory reagent
- **1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**  
Scharlab, S.L.  
C/Gato Pérez, 33. Pol.Ind. Mas d'en Cisa  
08181 Sentmenat (Barcelona) SPAIN  
Tel: (+34) 93 745 64 00 - FAX: (+34) 93 715 27 65  
email: scharlab@scharlab.com  
Internet Web Site: www.scharlab.com
- **Regional representation:**  
Scharlab, S.L.  
C/Gato Pérez, 33. Pol.Ind. Mas d'en Cisa  
08181 Sentmenat (Barcelona) SPAIN  
Tel: (+34) 93 745 64 00 - FAX: (+34) 93 715 27 65  
email: scharlab@scharlab.com  
Internet Web Site: www.scharlab.com
- **Further information obtainable from:** technical department
- **1.4 Emergency telephone number:**  
Please contact the regional Scharlab distributor/dealer in your country  
During normal opening times: Scharlab, S.L. (+34) 93 715 18 11

**SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

- **2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture**
- **Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**



GHS05 corrosion

Skin Corr. 1A H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.



GHS07

Acute Tox. 4 H302 Harmful if swallowed.

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- **2.2 Label elements**
- **Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**  
The substance is classified and labelled according to the CLP regulation.
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS05 GHS07

- **Signal word** Danger
- **Hazard statements**  
H302 Harmful if swallowed.  
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- **Precautionary statements**  
P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.  
P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.  
P321 Specific treatment (see on this label).  
P405 Store locked up.  
P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
- **2.3 Other hazards**
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

**SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

- **3.1 Chemical characterisation: Substances**
- **CAS No. Description**  
1310-73-2 sodium hydroxide
- **Identification number(s)**
- **EC number:** 215-185-5
- **Index number:** 011-002-00-6

**SECTION 4: First aid measures**

- **4.1 Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:** Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
- **After inhalation:**  
In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.
- **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- **After eye contact:**  
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:** Drink plenty of water and provide fresh air. Call for a doctor immediately.
- **4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**  
No further relevant information available.

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- **4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**  
No further relevant information available.

**SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

- **5.1 Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**  
CO<sub>2</sub>, powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**  
No further relevant information available.
- **5.3 Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

**SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

- **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**  
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **6.2 Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**  
Use neutralising agent.  
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.  
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **6.4 Reference to other sections**  
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.  
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.  
See Section 13 for disposal information.

**SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

- **7.1 Precautions for safe handling** Thorough dedusting.
- **Information about fire - and explosion protection:** No special measures required.
- **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** No special requirements.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:** Keep container tightly sealed.
- **7.3 Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

**SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

- **Additional information about design of technical facilities:** No further data; see item 7.
- **8.1 Control parameters**
- **Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**  
1310-73-2 sodium hydroxide  
WEL Short-term value: 2 mg/m<sup>3</sup>
- **Additional information:** The lists valid during the making were used as basis.
- **8.2 Exposure controls**
- **Personal protective equipment:**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**  
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.

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Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing  
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.  
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

- **Respiratory protection:** Not required.
- **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

- **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

- **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

- **Eye protection:**



Tightly sealed goggles

### SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

- **9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

- **General Information**

- **Appearance:**

**Form:**

Pellets

**Colour:**

White

- **Odour:**

Odourless

- **Odour threshold:**

Not determined.

- **pH-value:**

Not applicable.

- **Change in condition**

**Melting point/freezing point:**

319 °C

**Initial boiling point and boiling range:**

1,390 °C

- **Flash point:**

Not applicable.

- **Flammability (solid, gas):**

Product is not flammable.

- **Decomposition temperature:**

Not determined.

- **Auto-ignition temperature:**

Not determined.

- **Explosive properties:**

Product does not present an explosion hazard.

- **Explosion limits:**

**Lower:**

Not determined.

**Upper:**

Not determined.

- **Vapour pressure at 800 °C:**

3.5 hPa

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- **Density at 20 °C:** 2.13 g/cm<sup>3</sup>
- **Relative density** Not determined.
- **Vapour density** Not applicable.
- **Evaporation rate** Not applicable.
- **Solubility in / Miscibility with water at 20 °C:** 420 g/l
- **Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water:** Not determined.
- **Viscosity:**
- **Dynamic:** Not applicable.
- **Kinematic:** Not applicable.
- **9.2 Other information** No further relevant information available.

### SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

- **10.1 Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **10.2 Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **10.4 Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **10.5 Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

### SECTION 11: Toxicological information

- **11.1 Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity** Harmful if swallowed.
- **LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:**
- Oral LD50 2,000 mg/kg (rat)
- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **Skin corrosion/irritation** Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- **Serious eye damage/irritation** Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- **Respiratory or skin sensitisation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction)**
- **Germ cell mutagenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Carcinogenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Reproductive toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-single exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-repeated exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Aspiration hazard** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

### SECTION 12: Ecological information

- **12.1 Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **12.2 Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **12.4 Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.

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- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**  
Water hazard class 1 (German Regulation) (Assessment by list): slightly hazardous for water  
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.  
Must not reach sewage water or drainage ditch undiluted or unneutralised.
- **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **12.6 Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

### SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

- **13.1 Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation**  
Must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packaging:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
- **Recommended cleansing agents:** Water, if necessary together with cleansing agents.

### SECTION 14: Transport information

- **14.1 UN-Number** UN1823
- **ADR, IMDG, IATA**
- **14.2 UN proper shipping name** 1823 SODIUM HYDROXIDE, SOLID
- **ADR** SODIUM HYDROXIDE, SOLID
- **IMDG, IATA**
- **14.3 Transport hazard class(es)**
- **ADR, IMDG, IATA**



- **Class** 8 Corrosive substances.
- **Label** 8
- **14.4 Packing group** II
- **ADR, IMDG, IATA**
- **14.5 Environmental hazards:**
- **Marine pollutant:** No
- **14.6 Special precautions for user** Warning: Corrosive substances.
- **Danger code (Kemler):** 80
- **EMS Number:** 8-06
- **Segregation groups** Alkalis
- **Stowage Category** A
- **Segregation Code** SG35 Stow "separated from" acids.
- **14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code** Not applicable.
- **Transport/Additional information:**

- 
- **ADR**
  - **Limited quantities (LQ)** 1 kg

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- **Transport category** 2
- **Tunnel restriction code** E
- **UN "Model Regulation":** UN 1823 SODIUM HYDROXIDE, SOLID, 8, II

**SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

- **15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
- **Directive 2012/18/EU**
- **Named dangerous substances - ANNEX I** Substance is not listed.
- **15.2 Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out.

**SECTION 16: Other information**

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**  
The classification of the mixture is generally based on the calculation method using substance data according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008.
- **Department issuing SDS:** product safety department
- **Contact:** msds@scharlab.com
- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**  
RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)  
ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation  
ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)  
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods  
IATA: International Air Transport Association  
GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals  
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances  
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)  
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent  
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent  
PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic  
vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative  
Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4  
Skin Corr. 1A: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 1A

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**Annex: Exposure scenario 1****1 - Short title of the exposure scenario**

Exposure scenario: Sodium hydroxide

Industrial use

**Sector of Use**

SU3 Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites

• **Product category** PC21 Laboratory chemicals• **Process category** PROC15 Use as laboratory reagent**Environmental release category**

ERC2 Formulation into mixture

ERC4 Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)

**Description of the activities / processes covered in the Exposure Scenario**

See section 1 of the annex to the Safety Data Sheet.

**2 - Conditions of use****Duration and frequency**

5 workdays/week.

Emission days (days/year): 200

**Physical parameters**• **Physical state** Solid**Concentration of the substance in the mixture**

Raw material.

It covers a percentage of substance in the product up to 100 %

**Other operational conditions**• **Other operational conditions affecting environmental exposure** No special measures required.**Other operational conditions affecting worker exposure**

Avoid contact with eyes.

Avoid contact with the skin.

**Risk management measures**

The aim is to prevent the passage of NaOH solutions to municipal wastewater or to surface water .

If such discharges are expected to cause significant changes in pH , it is required to regularly monitor the pH during introduction into open water . Overall discharges are made so that the pH variations are minimized on the surface of the receiving waters.

Most aquatic organisms can tolerate pH values of 6 to 9. This is also reflected in the description of standard OECD tests with aquatic organisms.

**Worker protection****Organisational protective measures**

Provide Internal Plant Instruction.

Handling procedures must be well documented.

Ensure that activities are executed by specialists or authorised personnel only.

Workers processes / areas identified risk should be trained to :

a) Avoid working without respiratory protection

b) To understand the corrosive properties of the substance with they work

c) Observe the safest procedures indicated by the employer

The employer must also ensure that the required personal protective equipment is available and it is used as directed.

Ensure good ventilation. This can be achieved by using a local exhaustion or general exhaust system. If these measures are insufficient to keep the solvent vapour concentration below the workplace limit, wear an adequate respiratory protective device.

**Technical protective measures**

Ensure that suitable extractors are available on processing machines

Replace, if possible, manual processes by automated processes and / or closed. This would avoid irritating mists, sprays and splashes.

Store in cool, dry place in tightly closed receptacles.

Only handle and refill product in closed systems.

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The work process has to be performed under closed conditions.

Put lid on container immediately after use.

Use closeable conveyance devices.

Using forceps, claws with long handles in the hand to avoid direct contact and exposure by splashes.

Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.

**Personal protective measures**

Do not inhale dust / smoke / mist.

Avoid contact with the skin.

Avoid contact with the eyes.

Tightly sealed goggles

Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

Recommended material for gloves :

- Butyl rubber , PVC , polychloroprene with natural latex liner , material thickness: 0,5 mm , breakthrough time: >480min.

- Nitrile rubber , fluoro rubber , material thickness: 0,35-0,4mm , breakthrough time: >480min.

Respiratory protection: In case of dust or aerosol formation (eg by spraying ) use respiratory protection with approved filter (P2).

Use protective suit.

Apron

Rubber boots or plastic.

**Measures for consumer protection** Ensure adequate labelling.**Environmental protection measures**

The risk assessment for the environment is only applicable to the aquatic environment, when applicable, including treatment plants, wastewater (STP) / plants wastewater treatment plant (WWTP) , as emissions of NaOH in different life cycle stages (production and use) mainly apply to water ( waste ).

**Air**

No special measures required.

No major air emissions are expected due to the very low vapor pressure of NaOH.

**Water**

Generally, prior to the introduction of wastewater into wastewater treatment plants a neutralisation is required.

Risk assessment and aquatic effect only deal with the effect on ecosystems / organisms due to possible pH changes related downloads OH-, as it is expected that the toxicity of Na + ions is insignificant compared to the effect (potential) pH .

Only the local scale will be treated, including sewage treatment plant STP or, where applicable, both for production and for industrial use. Any effect that may arise would be expected to take place in a local.

The high water solubility and very low vapor pressure indicate that NaOH is predominant in water. The exposure assessment for the aquatic environment will only deal with the possible pH changes in STP effluent and surface water related to the OH- released locally.

**Soil**

No special measures required.

No significant emissions to the terrestrial environment are expected.

The sludge application route is not relevant to the issue to agricultural land , because there will be no sorption of NaOH to particulate STP / WWTP.

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**• Disposal measures**

Disposal must be made according to official regulations.  
Ensure that waste is collected and contained.

**• Waste type**

Liquid product residues  
Aqueous solution  
Partially emptied and uncleaned packaging

**• 3 - Exposure estimation**

- **Worker (oral)** No significant oral exposure
- **Worker (dermal)** No significant dermal exposure

**• Worker (inhalation)**

PROC 15: < 1 (mg/m<sup>3</sup>)  
RCR: <1

**• 4 - Guidance for downstream users**

Whether the downstream user acts within the scope of the Exposure Scenario can be verified based on the information in sections 1 to 8.

Whether the downstream user uses the substance / the mixture within the scope of the Exposure Scenario can be determined by means of a technical assessment.

For the risk assessment, the tools recommended by ECHA can be used.

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**Annex: Exposure scenario 2**

- **1 - Short title of the exposure scenario** Laboratory use
- **Sector of Use**  
SU22 Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
- **Product category** PC21 Laboratory chemicals
- **Process category** PROC15 Use as laboratory reagent
- **Environmental release category**  
ERC8a Widespread use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into or onto article, indoor)  
ERC9b Widespread use of functional fluid (outdoor)
- **Description of the activities / processes covered in the Exposure Scenario**  
See section 1 of the annex to the Safety Data Sheet.
- **2 - Conditions of use**
- **Duration and frequency**  
5 workdays/week.  
Emission days (days/year): 200
- **Physical parameters**
- **Physical state** Solid
- **Concentration of the substance in the mixture**  
Raw material.  
It covers a percentage of substance in the product up to 100 %
- **Other operational conditions**
- **Other operational conditions affecting environmental exposure** No special measures required.
- **Other operational conditions affecting worker exposure**  
Avoid contact with eyes.  
Avoid contact with the skin.
- **Risk management measures**  
The aim is to prevent the passage of NaOH solutions to municipal wastewater or to surface water .  
If such discharges are expected to cause significant changes in pH , it is required to regularly monitor the pH during introduction into open water . Overall downloads are made so that the pH variations are minimized on the surface of the receiving waters.  
  
Most aquatic organisms can tolerate pH values of 6 to 9. This is also reflected in the description of standard OECD tests with aquatic organisms.
- **Worker protection**
- **Organisational protective measures**  
Provide Internal Plant Instruction.  
Handling procedures must be well documented.  
Ensure that activities are executed by specialists or authorised personnel only.  
Workers processes / areas identified risk should be trained to :
  - a) Avoid working without respiratory protection
  - b) To understand the corrosive properties of the substance with they work
  - c) Observe the safest procedures indicated by the employerThe employer must also ensure that the required personal protective equipment is available and it is used as directed.  
Ensure good ventilation. This can be achieved by using a local exhaustion or general exhaust system. If these measures are insufficient to keep the solvent vapour concentration below the workplace limit, wear an adequate respiratory protective device.
- **Technical protective measures**  
Ensure that suitable extractors are available on processing machines  
Replace, if possible, manual processes by automated processes and / or closed. This would avoid irritating mists, sprays and splashes.  
Store in cool, dry place in tightly closed receptacles.  
Only handle and refill product in closed systems.  
The work process has to be performed under closed conditions.

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Put lid on container immediately after use.

Use closeable conveyance devices.

Using forceps, claws with long handles in the hand to avoid direct contact and exposure by splashes.

Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.

**Personal protective measures**

Do not inhale dust / smoke / mist.

Avoid contact with the skin.

Avoid contact with the eyes.

Tightly sealed goggles

Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

Recommended material for gloves :

- Butyl rubber , PVC , polychloroprene with natural latex liner , material thickness: 0,5 mm , breakthrough time: >480min.

- Nitrile rubber , fluoro rubber , material thickness: 0,35-0,4mm , breakthrough time: >480min.

Respiratory protection: In case of dust or aerosol formation (eg by spraying ) use respiratory protection with approved filter (P2).

Use protective suit.

Apron

Rubber boots or plastic.

**Measures for consumer protection** Ensure adequate labelling.**Environmental protection measures**

The risk assessment for the environment is only applicable to the aquatic environment, when applicable, including treatment plants, wastewater (STP) / plants wastewater treatment plant (WWTP) , as emissions of NaOH in different life cycle stages (production and use) mainly apply to water ( waste ).

**Air**

No special measures required.

No major air emissions are expected due to the very low vapor pressure of NaOH.

**Water**

Generally, prior to the introduction of wastewater into wastewater treatment plants a neutralisation is required.

Risk assessment and aquatic effect only deal with the effect on ecosystems / organisms due to possible pH changes related to OH<sup>-</sup>, as it is expected that the toxicity of Na<sup>+</sup> ions is insignificant compared to the effect (potential) pH .

Only the local scale will be treated, including sewage treatment plant STP or, where applicable, both for production and for industrial use. Any effect that may arise would be expected to take place in a local.

The high water solubility and very low vapor pressure indicate that NaOH is predominant in water. The exposure assessment for the aquatic environment will only deal with the possible pH changes in STP effluent and surface water related to the OH<sup>-</sup> released locally.

**Soil**

No special measures required.

No significant emissions to the terrestrial environment are expected.

The sludge application route is not relevant to the issue to agricultural land , because there will be no sorption of NaOH to particulate STP / WWTP.

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Disposal must be made according to official regulations.  
Ensure that waste is collected and contained.

**• Waste type**

Liquid product residues  
Aqueous solution  
Partially emptied and uncleaned packaging

**• 3 - Exposure estimation**

• **Worker (oral)** No significant oral exposure  
• **Worker (dermal)** No significant dermal exposure

**• Worker (inhalation)**

PROC 15: < 1 (mg/m<sup>3</sup>)  
RCR: <1

**• 4 - Guidance for downstream users**

Whether the downstream user acts within the scope of the Exposure Scenario can be verified based on the information in sections 1 to 8.

Whether the downstream user uses the substance / the mixture within the scope of the Exposure Scenario can be determined by means of a technical assessment.

For the risk assessment, the tools recommended by ECHA can be used.